# ISX-9

## Small molecule inducer of neurogenesis

ISX-9 (Isoxazole-9) is a synthetic small molecule that promotes the differentiation of adult neural stem and progenitor cells into neurons. It activates calcium-dependent signaling pathways and transcription factors such as MEF2 and modulates Wnt/ $\beta$ -catenin and TGF- $\beta$ /EMT signaling. ISX-9 is effective both *in vitro* and *in vivo*, crossing the blood-brain barrier and enhancing neurogenesis and cognitive function in animal models. It is typically used at concentrations ranging from 2.5 to 50  $\mu$ M, with neurogenic effects observed at ~20  $\mu$ M *in vivo*.

Key features and applications include:

- **Neurogenic Induction:** Promotes neuronal differentiation while suppressing gliogenesis in adult hippocampal stem cells.
- Calcium-Dependent Mechanism: Triggers MEF2-dependent gene expression via NMDA receptor-mediated calcium influx.
- Multi-Pathway Activation: Engages Wnt/β-catenin and TGF-β signaling, relevant in both neural and cardiac differentiation.
- In Vivo Efficacy: Enhances hippocampal neurogenesis and spatial memory in mice at 20 mg/kg intraperitoneally.

#### Research Applications:

- Neural stem cell differentiation
- Adult neurogenesis and brain plasticity
- Cognitive enhancement and memory studies
- Cardiac and developmental biology
- High-throughput screening for neurogenic compounds

### Relevant disease states include:

 Neurodegenerative Diseases: Potential therapeutic relevance in Alzheimer's, Parkinson's, and Huntington's diseases through promotion of endogenous neurogenesis.

- Cognitive Disorders: Improves spatial memory and learning in preclinical models, supporting its use in cognitive enhancement research.
- Traumatic Brain Injury (TBI): Investigated for its ability to stimulate repair and regeneration in damaged neural tissue.
- Cardiac Development: Modulates EMT and Wnt signaling, making it useful in studies of heart development and regeneration.

## **Ordering Information**

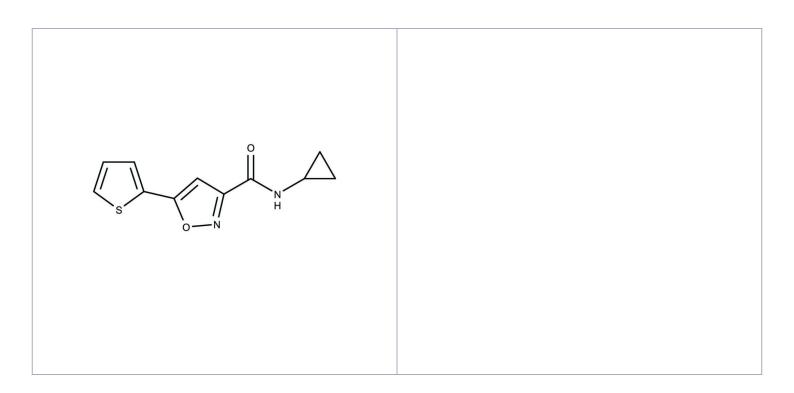
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ENZ-CHM338-0025

25mg

Manuals, SDS & CofA

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## **Handling & Storage**

**Use/Stability** As indicated on product label or CoA when stored as recommended.

Short Term Storage -20°C

Long Term Storage -20°C

**Shipping** Ambient Temperature

## Regulatory Status RUO - Research Use Only

### **Product Details**

Alternative Name N-cyclopropyl-5-thiophen-2-yl-1,2-oxazole-3-carboxamide,

Isoxazole 9

**Appearance** Tan solid.

**CAS** 832115-62-5

Couple Target TGF-beta, Wnt

Couple Type Modulator

Formula  $C_{11}H_{10}N_2O_2S$ 

**Identity** Determined by NMR.

MW 234.28

Purity ≥98% (TLC)

Solubility Soluble in DMSO (up to 60 mg/mL) or in ethanol (up to 16

mg/mL).

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