αB-Crystallin (bovine), (native)

Native bovine αB-Crystallin that functions as a molecular chaperone preventing protein aggregation and supporting cellular stress responses.

Alpha-crystallins, composed of alpha A (~20 kDa) and alpha B (~20 kDa) subunits, are major water-soluble proteins accounting for almost 50% of total protein in the mammalian transparent eye lens and they are also found in a variety of other tissues. The two other crystallin families, beta and gamma, are homologous to each other but not to the alpha family or the sHSP's. Alpha-crystallins are also referred to as small heat shock proteins, since they are induced by increased temperature in a variety of organisms. The alpha-crystallins have sequence homology as well as structural and functional similarities with the small HSP's such as HSP25/27. Most small heat shock proteins have four common structural and functional features: (i) molecular weight between 12 and 43kDa; (ii) the formation of large oligomeric complexes composed of alpha A-crystallin, alphaB-crystallin and HSP25/27; (iii) the moderately conserved alpha-crystallin domain in the central region of the protein; and (iv) molecular chaperone activity. The alpha-crystallin domain comprises approximately 90 residues, is bounded by variable N-terminal and C-terminal extensions and is involved in oligomer assembly. Oligomers can reach 800kDa or more and are dynamic, exhibiting subunit exchanges and organizational plasticity, possibly leading to functional diversity. Phosphorylation of serine residues occurs during development and in response to stress, and usually decreases oligomer size. Chaperone activity requires, and is modulated by, oligomerization and is limited to binding unfolded intermediates to prevent irreversible aggregation, although productive release and refolding of denatured proteins requires close cooperation with other chaperones. Other proposed functions include a role in membrane stabilization and modulation of intermediate filament organization during physiological stress and neurodegenerative disease.

Citations: 1 View Online »

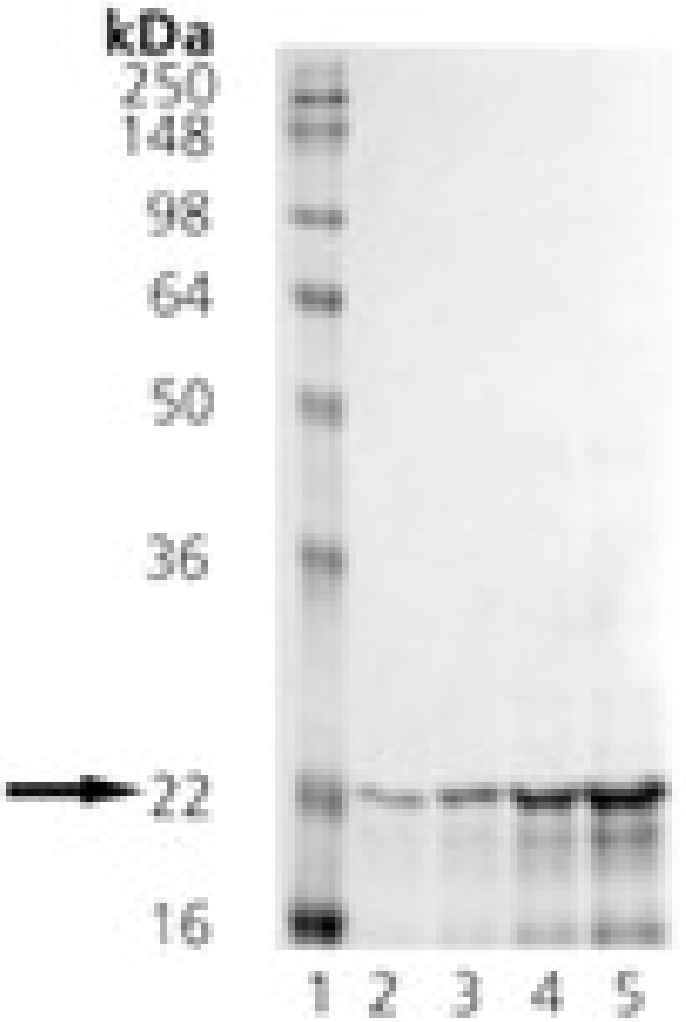
Ordering Information

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ADI-SPP-227-F	200µg

Manuals, SDS & CofA

View Online »



SDS-PAGE analysis: Lane 1: MW marker, Lane 2: 0.5µg; Lane 3: 1µg; Lane 4: 2µg; Lane 5: 5µg of αB-Crystallin (bovine), (native).



Western Blot analysis: Lane 1: MWM, Lane 2: 50 ng αB-Crystallin (bovine), (native), probed with αB-Crystallin, pAb.

Handling & Storage

Long Term Storage	-80°C
Shipping	Dry Ice

Regulatory Status RUO - Research Use Only

Product Details

Alternative Name	CRYAB, HspB5, Heat shock protein β-5
Application Notes	Western blot control.
Formulation	Liquid. In PBS, pH 7.2, containing 0.09% sodium azide.
MW	~22kDa (observed)
Purity	≥90% (SDS-PAGE; Western blot)
Purity Detail	Purified by multi-step chromatography.
Source	Isolated from bovine eye lens.
UniProt ID	P02510

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