# α-Synuclein (human) monoclonal antibody (15G7)

Synuclein was originally identified in Torpedo californica as a small neuroprotein that localized to the nuclear envelope of neurons and to presynaptic nerve termini. The human homolog was initially termed NACP, a precursor protein to NAC (Non-Ab Component), because of its prevalence in amyloid plaques in Alzheimer's patients. Later, NACP was recognized as being  $\alpha$ -synuclein ( $\alpha$ -SYN), a 14kDa protein, belonging to the synuclein family of phosphoproteins that also includes:  $\beta$ -synuclein,  $\gamma$ -synuclein, and synoretin.

α-SYN is recognized as a key component in the development and diagnosis of neurodegenerative synucleinopathic diseases (NSDs), such as Alzheimer's and Parkinson's disease. In the past five years, several genetic and post-translational modifications to α-SYN have been elucidated that have been linked to its collaboration in the formation of the classical Lewy bodies (LBs) or Lewy neurites that are associated with neurodegeneration. A study that shed more light on the neurogenesis of autorecessive synucleinopathies (ARSs) was the finding that α-SYN accumulation can occur due to mutations in the E3 ubiquitin ligase. ARSs only account for a small percentage of NSD. Thus the illustration that α-SYN has a high susceptibility to tyrosine nitration may be the key component in understanding the formation of LBs. Due to the chemical structure of α-SYN, tyrosine nitration readily leads to the formation of oligomers via covalent O,O'-dityrosine bonds (cross-linking). Nitrosylated, wild-type, α-SYN products thus form SDS-insoluble, heat-stable aggregates in vitro that may account for α-SYN inclusions in all forms of NSDs.

This antibody is covered by our Worry-Free Guarantee.

Citations: 64

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# **Ordering Information**

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ALX-804-258-LC05	0.5ml
ALX-804-258-L001	1ml

## **Handling & Storage**

**Handling** Aliquot diluted antibody into smaller volumes prior to freezing. Avoid freeze/thaw cycles.

Short Term Storage +4°C

Long Term Storage -20°C

Shipping Blue Ice

## Regulatory Status RUO - Research Use Only

### **Product Details**

**Application** IHC (FS), IHC (PS), IP, WB

Clone 15G7

Crossreactivity Does not cross-react with mouse α-synuclein or

recombinant β- or γ-synuclein.

Formulation Liquid. Hybridoma supernatant containing 0.05% sodium

azide.

**Host** Rat

Immunogen Synthetic peptide corresponding to aa 116-131 of human

α-synuclein.

lsotype lgG2a

**Recommendation Dilutions/Conditions** Immunohistochemistry (paraffin sections, 1:5-

1:10)Western Blot (1:5)Suggested dilutions/conditions may not be available for all applications. Optimal conditions must be determined individually for each application.

Species Reactivity Human

UniProt ID P37840

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